Session 2: "International mechanisms for rapid response mapping"

ICube-SERTIT's International Charter and Copernicus EMS experience and the role of the IWG-SEM

Stephen Clandillon, ICube-SERTIT, University of Strasbourg, France IWG-SEM Chair s.clandillon@unistra.fr

8th Annual UN-SPIDER Conference in Beijing

"Enhancing Disaster Preparedness for Effective Emergency Response"

Special thanks to: Organized by the United Nations Office for Outer Space Affairs and the Ministry of Emergency Management of the People's Republic of China





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Rapid mapping - First prequel

SERTIT, pioneer in rapid mapping

1st rapid mapping demonstrator Gandia Flooding **1996**, Spain

Request of European Council
An illustration, not a full map



SERTIT's Rapid Mapping Service



A 24/7/365 operational service

ISO 9001 certified

A small but efficient team
Helped by

our IT expert





Rapid mapping ... what is it for us?

When

Natural, human or industrial disasters

Where

Worldwide

Why

Support disaster & risk managers:

Civil protection services
Humanitarian Institutions, NGOs
Prevention and forecasting services
Insurance, agro-forestry defense









The International Charter Space and Major Disasters

Providing satellite data to those affected by natural or man-made disasters through registered organisations, for use in monitoring and response activities. Read more

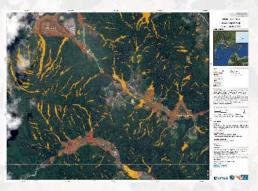
Provides satellite Earth Observation resources since November, 2000.

Data provided by member agencies on a best effort basis

- 589 Activations
- 125 countries
- 17 Charter Member Agencies and many partners
- 34 Contributing Satellites

Rapid Mapping The Original

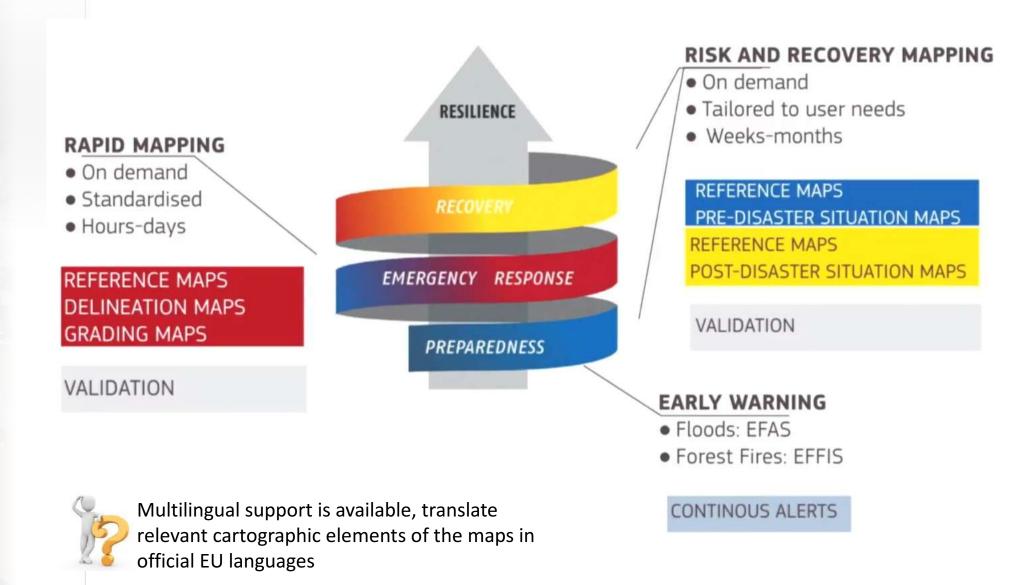








Copernicus EMS-Components



COPERNICUS



Rapid Mapping

What is Copernicus | EMS - Mapping | EMS - Early Warning System

LATEST NEWS - 2017-03-07 [[EMSR197] Tropical Cyclone ENAWO-17 in Madagascar

- Service Overview
- Who can use the service
- How to use the service
- Products: Rapid Mapping
- · Products: Risk and Recovery
- Quality control / Feedback
- User Guide

- List of Activations
- Map of Activations
- GeoRSS Feed

- List of Activations
- Map of Activations
- GeoRSS Feed

- Map of Activations of Other Organizations
- Map Coverage Planner
- Meetings, Workshops
- Citation Guidelines
- Citations
- Calls for Tender

Copernicus Emergency Management Service - Mapping

A service in support of European emergency response



Map above displays only latest Copernicus EMS - Mapping Activations. To see a Map of All Activations, go to section Map of Activations in Rapid Mapping or in Risk and Recovery Mapping sub-menus respectively

Latest Copernicus EMS - Mapping Activations

Act. Code	Title	Event Date	Туре	Country/Terr.	Feed
EMSR199	Floods in Peru	2017-03-22	Flood	Peru	O D
EMSR198	EU RICHTER-CARAIRES 2017 Exercise	2017-03-21	Earthquake	Guadeloupe, Martinique	Ø ½
EMSR197	Tropical Cyclone ENAWO-17 in Madagascar	2017-03-07	Wind storm	Madagascar	O D

European Copernicus EMS RM Service

- **Authorised Users**
- 24/7 on-call
 - Satellite image provision
 - Rapid mapping team (OdO + PS)
- Standardisation is a hallmark
- **Guaranteed Value Adding**
- Validation, both formal and scientific

NEWS FLASH - 326th activation! (63 already in 2018)



Rapid mapping products

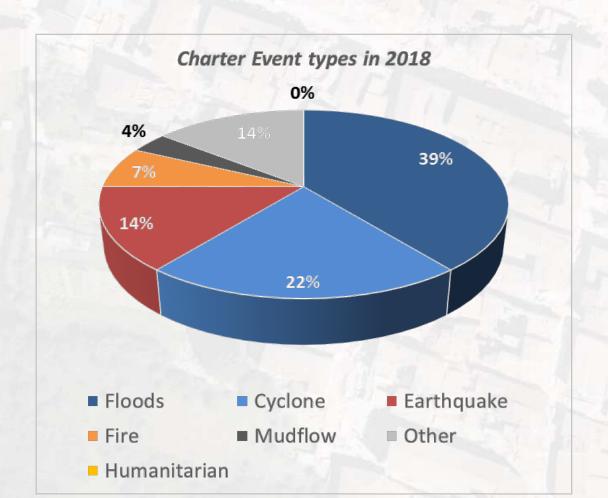
Product	First Map	Final Product	
Reference		9 hours	
Delineation	3 hours	6-12 hours	
Grading	3 hours	6-12 hours	

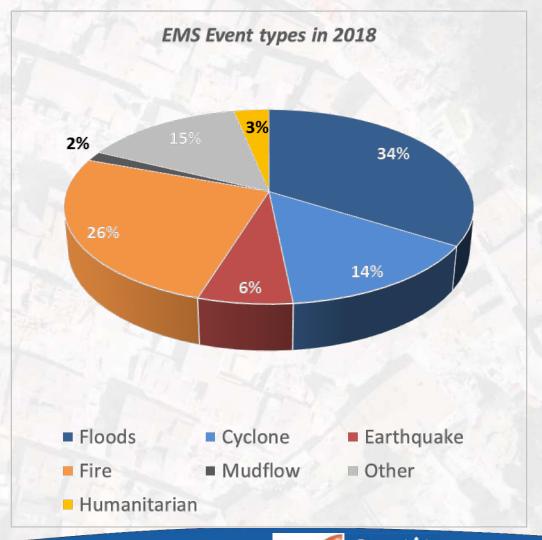




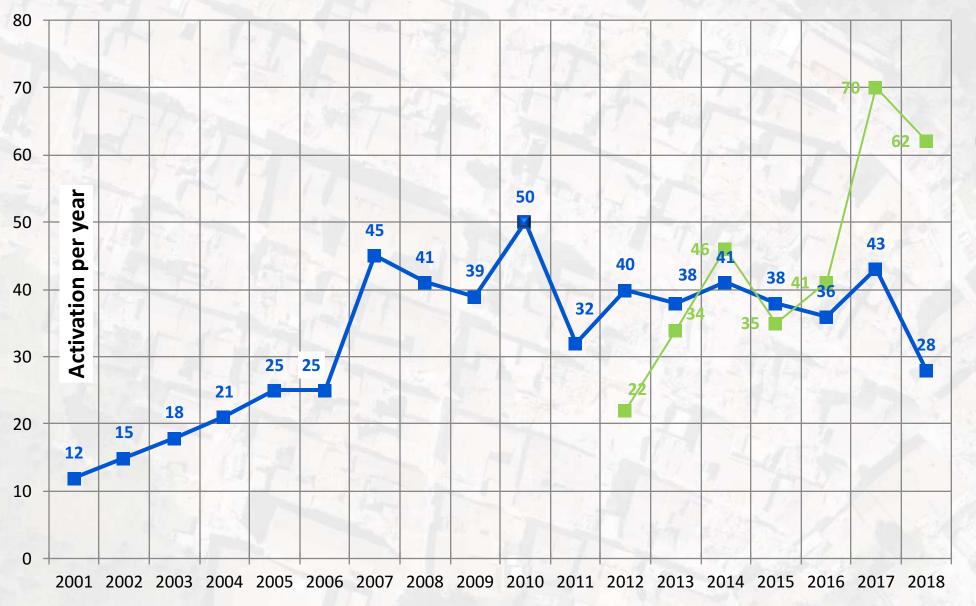
Rapid mapping activity

What type of disasters?













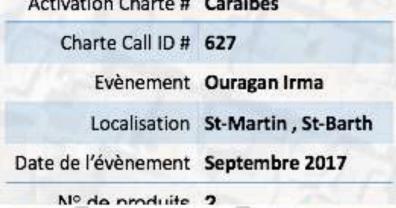


AOI, data and products sharing

Copernicus EMS - Charter cooperation The search for mutual benefit

jan. 2015 No EMS - Charter cooperation Sept. 2016 Floods, Australia - Pleiades acquisitions by the Charter shared with EMS Matthew cyclone, Haiti - 18 crisis products realised by EMS thanks to Pleiades data acquired by Oct. 2016 the Charter Matthew cyclone, USA - Affected areas only mapped by EMS thanks to Charter data Dec. 2016 Fires in Chili Jan. 2017 Debbie cyclone, Australia - Charter data shared with EMS Mar. 2017 Hurricane Harvey in Texas (indirectly through EEAS/FEMA) Aug. 2017 Hurricane Irma Antilles Islands Hurricane Irma in Haiti. / Dominican Republic Hurricane Irma in Sint Maarten Hurricane Irma in Florida (indirectly through EEAS/FEMA) Sept. 2017 Hurricane Maria in Puerto Rico and US Hurricane Maria in Dominica Earthquake in Mexico **Increasing Copernicus EMS - Charter cooperation**















Forest fires in Chile January 2017

















Fires in Attika, Greece July 2018





The International Working Group on Satellite-based Emergency Mapping (IWG-SEM)





CNES
CENTRE NATIONAL
D'ÉTUDES SPATIALES

Supported by:

8th Annual UN-SPIDER Conference in Beijing

"Enhancing Disaster Preparedness for Effective Emergency Response"

Voluntary group of organizations involved in satellite-based emergency mapping.

Founded in April 2012

www.iwg-sem.org

IWG-SEM





Network

IWE-SEM

National Focal Points

Regional Support Offices

Global Earth Observation Partnership

International Working Group on Satellite based Emergency Mapping (IWG-SEM)



The international Working Group on Satellith-based Emergency Mapping IWG-SEM) is a voluntary group of organizations involved in satellite based emergency mapping. It was founded to improve cooperation, communication and professional standards among the global network of satellite based emergency mapping providers. The chalipseson of the group is nominated for a term of one year and is responsible for organizing the monthly telecons and bi-annual meetings. The current char is from UNOOSA/ UN-SPIDER.

The group meets twice every year in person at venues arranged by meeting participants. These meetings are forums for reviewing what has been accomplished to date

and to define the steps forward. The monthly regular teleconferences are held to monitor progress on actions and for discussions on particular matters of interest to the group.

Contact

For any inquiries to the chair, please contact czaran@unoosa.cro.

To send inquiries to the entire group, please use the contact form.

IWG-SEM members

AUPO

AHA Cen

ONES

CU-Boulder DFO

AKDN-FOCUS

⊕

Detailed list

UNU-EHS

UN WEP

USGS USGS/EROS

IWG-SEM members AHA Center AKDN-FOCUS CNES CU-Boulder DLR EC-ECHO EC-GROW EC-JRC GWU. HHI-SP HRW ICIMOD ICIMOD JAXA MoT/HydrMet NASA NASRDA NDRCC FDC ROMRD/SERVIR RECTAS SsBCh UMD UN Cartographic Section UNDSS UNITAR/UNOSAT UNOCHA UNCOSA/UN-SPIDER

IWG-SEM - Vision and Mission

VISION

"Supporting disaster response by improving international cooperation in satellite based emergency mapping"

MISSION

"To establish **best practices** between operational satellite-based emergency mapping programs to **stimulate communication and collaboration** to include definition of map product generation guidelines, coordination of expertise and capacities, building of training curriculum, participation in common exercises, and reviewing relevant **technical standards and protocols**. To work with the appropriate organizations to define professional standards for emergency mapping."

IWG-SEM - Activities

- Emergency Mapping Guidelines
- White Paper on Early Warning and Rapid Mapping
- Operational tools / Standards
 - GeoRSS Feed to automatically broadcast information about SEM activations

- 1 physical meeting per year
- Regular telcos

<u>www.iwg-sem.org</u> members@iwg-sem.org

IWG-SEM Fall Physical Meeting Beijing, China

Friday the 26 October 2018

13:45 - 20:00 UTC + 8

05:45 - 12:00 UTC

Emergency Mapping Guidelines

Discussion on Early Warning Systems and rapid mapping text

Alerting and inter mechanism communication protocols

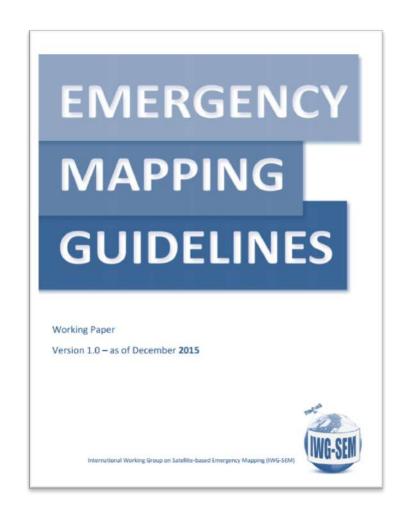
Social media - use very basic portfolio to create conversation

IWG-SEM Webpage – hosting/future

. . .

Emergency Mapping Guidelines

- On-line Working Paper
- Define fundamental principles
- Establish a procedure for interactions and sharing of data, analysis and mapping results
- Organize mapping products, templates and dissemination policies
- Commit to assurance of capacity and qualification
- Prepare a glossary for emergency mapping vocabulary
- ➤ Currently being reworked



Operational tools/standards

Example of GeoRSS Feed – Activation level

nt, Charter on Space and Major Disasters

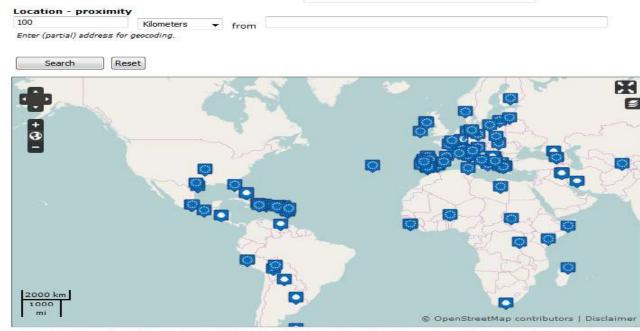
Ctrl/Cmd + mouse = multiple sources. Unselect all to reset filter

Aggregator of Emergency Mapping GeoRSS Feeds

Aggregator of Emergency Mapping GeoRSS Feeds Source Date of publication - from: Title contains

2017-03-13 to: 2018-03-14

YYYY-MM-DD, e.g. 2018-03-14 Description contains



Above is a map of locations and descriptions of activations of several Emergency Mapping organizations which publish GeoRSS feeds compliant with the IWG-SEM recommended technical specification for emergency activations meta-data exchange.

The map is updated autonomously by means of GeoRSS feeds aggregation.

Rapid Mapping Work in progress...

Integration of:

 Technological development (Reference Geo-Info Integration, Big data, Artificial Intelligence, Rapid 3D applications, Social Media Output as In Situ Data)





Cooperation (International Rapid Mapping Initiatives, Crowd mapping / Collaborative work)



- Early Warning Systems (Floods, fires...)
- Risk & Recovery





With many partners

